# **ASEAN DEBT SECURITIES DISCLOSURE STANDARDS**

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
I. IDENTITY OF DIRECTORS, SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND ADVISERS	I. IDENTITY OF DIRECTORS, SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND ADVISERS
A. Directors and Senior Management	A. Directors and Senior Management
Provide the names, business addresses and functions of the	Provide the names, nationality, addresses and functions of the issuer's
company's directors and senior management or the person within the	directors and senior management or the person within the
company who is responsible for the information contained in the	issuer who is responsible for the information contained in the
document.	prospectus.
B. Advisers and other parties	B. Advisers and other parties
Provide the names and business addresses of the company's advisers	Provide the names and addresses of –
or other parties who are responsible for disclosure contained in the	(a) the issuer's principal bankers to the extent the issuer has a
document such as principal bankers, legal advisers, or the sponsor for	continuing relationship with such entities;
listing.	(b) the sponsor for listing or issue manager to the offer;
	(c) the underwriter to the offer ;
	(d) the legal advisers to the offer;
	(e) arranger of the offer; and
	(f) other parties who are responsible for disclosure contained in the
	prospectus if any.
C. Auditors	C. Auditors
Provide the names and business addresses of the company's external	Provide the names, addresses and professional qualifications
auditors who have audited the issuer's financial statements contained	(including any membership in a professional body) of the issuer's
in the document.	external auditors for the preceding two years.

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International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
II. DESCRIPTION OF THE DEBT SECURITIES	II. DESCRIPTION OF THE DEBT SECURITIES
A. Economic Terms of the Debt Securities	A. Economic Terms of the Debt Securities
Provide information about the terms of the debt securities that will be offered, such as the interest and any other payments (e.g., premium) that will be paid on the debt securities, the maturity date, and provisions relating to redemption, amortization, and retirement of the debt securities.	Provide information about the terms of the debt securities that will be offered, such as the interest and any other payments (e.g., premium) that will be paid on the debt securities, the maturity date, and provisions relating to redemption, amortization, and retirement of the debt securities.
Indicate whether the debt securities are registered or bearer securities, the total nominal amount of the debt securities as well as the individual face value of each type of debt security offered or listed.	Indicate whether the debt securities are registered or bearer securities, the total nominal amount of the debt securities as well as the individual face value of each type of debt security offered or listed.
Provide information about the form of the security, such as whether investors can obtain physical certificates or whether their interests will be recorded via a book-entry system.	Provide information about the form of the security, such as whether investors can obtain physical certificates or whether their interests will be recorded via a book-entry system.
Indicate the total nominal amount, the individual face value, and the interest to be paid during the life of the debt securities, and the dates on which such payments are due.	Indicate the total nominal amount, the individual face value, and the interest to be paid during the life of the debt securities, and the dates on which such payments are due.
In addition, the document shall describe any arrangements for transfer and any Fs on the free transferability of the debt securities	In addition, the prospectus shall describe any arrangements for transfer and any restrictions on the free transferability of the debt securities
Disclose the currency the debt securities are denominated as well as the currency in which any amounts are payable on the debt securities. In case the payments on the debt securities are payable in two or more currencies, indicate who has the option to determine the currency conversion, as well as the basis for that determination.	Disclose the currency the debt securities are denominated as well as the currency in which any amounts are payable on the debt securities. In case the payments on the debt securities are payable in two or more currencies, indicate who has the option to determine the currency conversion, as well as the basis for that determination.  Where not all of the debentures being offered are guaranteed, provide a statement of the portion not guaranteed.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
B. Covenants Relating to the Issuance of the Debt Securities	B. Covenants Relating to the Issuance of the Debt Securities
Provide information of the covenants that are aimed at protecting debt securities holders, which can require the issuer to take certain actions, or to refrain from taking certain actions. Examples of covenants include; - prohibition on the payment of dividends if certain conditions are met prevents depletion of the issuer's funds that are available to pay debt security holders provision requiring the issuer to maintain certain financial ratios - provision that restrict the issuer from creating additional debt under certain conditions provision that restrict the issuer from creating a lien on its assets or that of its subsidiaries so that other creditors obtain a senior position to the debt securities holder covered by the document prohibition on issuing other types of securities under certain circumstances to prevent company from taking too many payment obligations.	Provide information of the covenants that are aimed at protecting debt securities holders, which can require the issuer to take certain actions, or to refrain from taking certain actions. Examples of covenants include; - prohibition on the payment of dividends if certain conditions are met prevents depletion of the issuer's funds that are available to pay debt security holders provision requiring the issuer to maintain certain financial ratios - provision that restrict the issuer from creating additional debt under certain conditions provision that restrict the issuer from creating a lien on its assets or that of its subsidiaries so that other creditors obtain a senior position to the debt securities holder covered by the prospectus prohibition on issuing other types of securities under certain circumstances to prevent issuer from taking too many payment obligations covenant concerning subsequent issues of other forms or series of debentures covenant concerning any right to create additional charges over any of the assets.
For secured debt securities, other covenants may include - provision requiring the maintenance of properties provision permitting or restricting the withdrawal of cash that has been deposited as a basis for the issuance of additional securities provision regarding the release or substitution of assets securing the issue.	For secured debt securities, other covenants may include - provision requiring the maintenance of properties provision permitting or restricting the withdrawal of cash that has been deposited as a basis for the issuance of additional securities provision regarding the release or substitution of assets securing the issue.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
C. Guarantees	C. Guarantees
Provide information about the guarantors and the main features of guarantees1	Provide information about the guarantors and the main features and terms of guarantees.  The information shall cover at least - business overview - financial information
D. Liens	D. Liens
In case of issuing secured debentures, disclose the kind and priority of any lien securing the issue, as well as the principal properties or assets subject to the lien.	In case of issuing secured debentures, disclose the kind and priority of any lien securing the issue, as well as the principal properties or assets subject to the lien. include:  (a) The aggregate value of the tangible assets which have been charged to secure the repayment of all or any moneys payable in respect of the secured debentures.  (b) Where any of the tangible assets referred to above are in the form of property, provide information on report of valuation of interest of the issuer and each of its guarantors in each property. Such report should be dated not more than 6 months before date of lodgment of prospectus.
E. Subordination and limitation of rights	E. Subordination and limitation of rights
The ability of debt security holders to enforce their rights as creditors of the issuer depends on whether other security holders or creditors have claims that would be viewed as senior, as having priority, or otherwise limiting the rights of the debt security holders to any payments on the debt securities.	The ability of debt security holders to enforce their rights as creditors of the issuer depends on whether other security holders or creditors have claims that would be viewed as senior, as having priority, or otherwise limiting the rights of the debt security holders to any payments on the debt securities.
Provide information about the existence or possible creation of other securities and other indebtedness with seniority to the debt securities.	Provide information about the existence or possible creation of other securities and other indebtedness with seniority to the debt securities.

IOSCO	ASEAN STANDARDS
International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	
If the rights of the debt security holders will be subordinated to other	If the rights of the debt security holders will be subordinated to other
security holders or creditors, identify, as of the most recent	security holders or creditors, identify, as of the most recent
practicable date, the aggregate amount of outstanding indebtedness	practicable date, the aggregate amount of outstanding indebtedness
that is senior to the subordinated debt securities. Also, disclose any	that is senior to the subordinated debt securities. Also, disclose any
limitations on the issuance of additional senior indebtedness, or	limitations on the issuance of additional senior indebtedness, or
indicate that there is no such limitation.	indicate that there is no such limitation.
Indicate whether the rights evidenced by the debt securities are or	Indicate whether the rights evidenced by the debt securities are or
may be materially limited or qualified by the rights of any other class	may be materially limited or qualified by the rights of any other class
of securities.	of securities.
F. Default	F. Default
Include information about the general types of events that would	Include information about the general types of events that would
constitute a default, as well as the remedies that would be available in	constitute a default, as well as the remedies that would be available in
the event of default.	the event of default.
G. Consequences of a failure to make payments	G. Consequences of a failure to make payments
Disclose any consequences of a failure to make payments, which may	Disclose any consequences of a failure to make payments, which may
not constitute an event of default, the consequences of such failure	not constitute an event of default, the consequences of such failure
and the available remedies under either the terms of the debt security	and the available remedies under either the terms of the debt security
or the applicable law.	or the applicable law.
H. Representative of debt securities holders	H. Representative of debt securities holders
Disclose the party that is acting as the debt security holders' official	Disclose the party that is acting as the debt security holders' official
representative who acts in a fiduciary capacity for the debt securities	representative who acts in a fiduciary capacity for the debt securities
holders, as well as the provisions applying to this representation.	holders, as well as the provisions applying to this representation.
Also disclose the address of the representative, and the nature of any	Also disclose the address of the representative, and the nature of any
material relationship between the representative and the issuer or its	material relationship between the representative and the issuer or its
affiliates to indicate whether a conflict exists between its interest as a	affiliates to indicate whether a conflict exists between its interest as a
representative of the debt security holders and any other interest that	representative of the debt security holders and any other interest that
it may have.	it may have.

IOSCO	ASEAN STANDARDS
International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
Disclose if there are any requirements before the representative can	Disclose if there are any requirements before the representative can
act on behalf of the debt security holders, such as a requirement that	act on behalf of the debt security holders, such as a requirement that
the holders of a certain percentage of the debt securities have	the holders of a certain percentage of the debt securities have
instructed the representative to take action. Disclose if the	instructed the representative to take action. Disclose if the
representative may also require indemnification before proceeding to	representative may also require indemnification before proceeding to
enforce a lien against the issuer's property or before taking any other	enforce a lien against the issuer's property or before taking any other
action at the request of the debt security holders.	action at the request of the debt security holders.
In addition, the main terms of the contract or law governing the	In addition, the main terms of the contract or law governing the
representation of the debt security holders should be disclosed, as	representation of the debt security holders should be disclosed, as
well as where the investors may obtain access to the contract.	well as where the investors may obtain access to the contract.
Indicate whether the issuer is required to make periodic disclosure	Indicate whether the issuer is required to make periodic disclosure
such as disclose the evidence periodically that the issuer is not in	such as disclose the evidence periodically that the issuer is not in
default or that it is in full compliance with the terms of that contract	default or that it is in full compliance with the terms of that contract
to provide any early indication of any deterioration in the issuer's	to provide any early indication of any deterioration in the issuer's
financial condition.	financial condition.
I. Meeting of debt securities holders	I. Meeting of debt securities holders
Disclose details relating to the requirements for convening, attending	Disclose details relating to the requirements for convening, attending
or voting at a meeting of debt security holders, if such a meeting can	or voting at a meeting of debt security holders, if such a meeting can
be held. Disclose the conditions governing the manner in which such a	be held. Disclose the conditions governing the manner in which such a
meeting would be convened, such as quorum requirements, the	meeting would be convened, such as quorum requirements, the
conditions for being admitted to the meeting and the minimum	conditions for being admitted to the meeting and the minimum
number of votes required to adopt certain types of resolutions.	number of votes required to adopt certain types of resolutions.
J. Modification of Terms	J. Modification of Terms
Disclosure of any provisions relating to how the terms of the debt	Disclosure of any provisions relating to how the terms of the debt
security or rights of the debt security holders may be modified.	security or rights of the debt security holders may be modified.
K. Paying Agent	K. Paying Agent
Identify name and address of issuer's appointed entity who is	Identify name and address of issuer's appointed entity who is
responsible for making payments on the debt securities, and who they	responsible for making payments on the debt securities, and who they
can contact to collect any payments due.	can contact to collect any payments due.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
L. Credit Rating	L. Credit Rating
Provide information about the credit rating that has been assigned to the issuer or the debt securities at the request or with the cooperation of the issuer.	Provide information about the credit rating that has been assigned to the issuer or the debt securities at the request or with the cooperation of the issuer, including name of the credit rating agency, the credit rating (including whether it is a short-term or long-term credit rating) and date on which the credit rating was given. If the issuer, its guarantor, or debentures have been given a credit rating, disclose whether or not the issuer, its guarantor entity or any of their related parties had paid any fee or benefit of any kind to the credit rating agency in consideration for the credit rating.
M. Applicable Law	M. Applicable Law
Identify the law applicable to the debt securities being publicly offered and/or listed.	Identify the law applicable to the debt securities being publicly offered and/or listed.
III. RISK FACTORS	III. RISK FACTORS
Describe the risk factors that are specific to the issuer or its industry, or specific to the debt securities to be offered or listed. However, it should not identify so many risk factors that the value of disclosure would be undermined.	The prospectus shall prominently disclose risk factors that are specific to the issuer and its industry and had materially affected or could materially affect, directly or indirectly, the issuer's financial position and results and business operations, and investments by holders of securities in the issuer, in a section headed "Risk Factors". Issuers are encouraged, but not required, to list the risk factors in the order of their priority to the issuer. The Risk Factors section is intended to be a summary of more detailed discussion contained elsewhere in the prospectus.
(Example – refer from IOSCO equity) Among other things, such factors may include, for example: the nature of the business in which it is engaged or proposes to engage; factors relating to the countries in which it operates; the absence of profitable operations in recent periods; the financial position of the company; the possible absence of a liquid trading market for the company's securities; reliance on the	

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IOSCO	ASEAN STANDARDS
International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	
expertise of management; unusual competitive conditions; pending	
expiration of material patents, trademarks or contracts; or	
dependence on a limited number of customers or suppliers.	
Provide the disclosure in a separate section titled "Risk Factors" and	Provide the disclosure in a separate section titled "Risk Factors" and
separate different types of risk factors into different subsections.	separate different types of risk factors into different subsections.
In case of offering for sales of unusually risky debt securities, highlight	In case of offering for sales of unusually risky debt securities, highlight
the riskiness of securities on the cover page	the riskiness of securities on the cover page
IV. MARKETS	IV. MARKETS
A. Identity of Exchanges and Regulated Markets.	A. Identity of Exchanges and Regulated Markets.
Identify all the exchanges and/or regulated markets on which the	Identify all the exchanges and/or regulated markets on which the
Debt Securities are listed and/or admitted to trading, or are intended	Debt Securities are listed and/or admitted to trading, or are intended
to be listed or admitted to trading. In the latter case, indicate the	to be listed or admitted to trading. In the latter case, indicate the
dates on which the Debt Securities will be listed and/or admitted to	dates on which the Debt Securities will be listed and/or admitted to
trading.	trading.
B. Entities Providing Liquidity.	B. Entities Providing Liquidity.
If any entities have made a firm commitment to act as intermediaries	If any entities have made a firm commitment to act as intermediaries
for the Debt Securities in secondary market trading, such as market	for the Debt Securities in secondary market trading, such as market
makers providing liquidity through bid and offer rates, disclosure of	makers providing liquidity through bid and offer rates, disclosure of
the names and addresses of these entities and the main terms of their	the names and addresses of these entities and the main terms of their
commitment would provide investors with useful information about	commitment would provide investors with useful information about
the potential secondary market liquidity of the Debt Securities. In	the potential secondary market liquidity of the Debt Securities. In
some circumstances, the Issuer may act in this capacity, and investors	some circumstances, the Issuer may act in this capacity, and investors
would find this information very relevant.	would find this information very relevant.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
V. INFORMATION ABOUT THE PUBLIC OFFERING	V. INFORMATION ABOUT THE PUBLIC OFFERING
A. Offer Statistics	A. Offer Statistics
Provide information about the size of the issuer's public offering,	Provide information about the size of the issuer's public offering,
including the offer price or the method of determining the price and	including the offer price or the method of determining the price and
the number of securities to be offered.	the number of securities to be offered.
B. Pricing	B. Pricing
Provide information about expected issue price or method of	Х
determining the price,	
including information about who is formally responsible for	X
determining the price	
the various factors and parameters used for determining the price.	Х
Disclose the amount of expenses that will be charged to the investors.	X
Also disclose the information about the yield and the method by	Also disclose the information about the yield and the method by
which the price has been calculated.	which the price has been calculated.
If the offering price is not already determined, indicate how the price	If the offering price is not already determined, indicate how the price
will be disclosed to the public.	will be disclosed to the public.
C. Method and Expected Timetable	C. Method and Expected Timetable
Provide information about the manner in which the debt securities	Provide information about the manner in which the debt securities
will be offered and the relevant dates of the public offering.	will be offered and the relevant dates of the public offering.
Disclose the time period during which the offer will be open, and to	Disclose the time period during which the offer will be open, and to
whom.	whom.
If the purchase period may be extended or shortened, disclose details	If the purchase period may be extended or shortened, disclose details
about the method by which the offering period may be extended or	about the method by which the offering period may be extended or
shortened and the duration of possible extensions, as well as how this	shortened and the duration of possible extensions, as well as how this
information will be made public.	information will be made public.
In case the exact dates of the offering period are not known, disclose	In case the exact dates of the offering period are not known, disclose
the arrangements for announcing the definitive dates.	the arrangements for announcing the definitive dates.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
Disclose other relevant details about participating in the public offering. For instance, the document should indicate how investors may pay for the debt securities, as well as the time limits for making any payments.	Disclose other relevant details about participating in the public offering. For instance, the prospectus should indicate how investors may pay for the debt securities, as well as the time limits for making any payments.
In addition, describe the method and time limits for delivery of the debt securities that are purchased in the public offering.	Where applicable, methods of and time limits for —  (a) the delivery of the prospectus evidencing title to the securities being offered (including temporary prospectus of title, if applicable) to subscribers or purchasers; and  (b) the book-entry transfers of the securities being offered in favor of subscribers or purchasers.
D. Underwriting Arrangements	D. Underwriting Arrangements
Disclose the names and addresses of the entities underwriting the public offering, as well as describe the material features of the underwriting relationship.	Disclose the names and addresses of the entities underwriting the public offering, as well as describe the material features of the underwriting relationship.  Where not all of the debentures being offered are underwritten,
If the amount of the offering could be increased, such as by the exercise of an over-allotment option, this should be disclosed	provide a statement of the portion not underwritten.  Indicate whether the amount of the offering could be increased, such as by the exercise of an underwriter's over-allotment option and state the exercise period and amount under such option.
Disclose underwriters' financial interest in the success of public offering and listing (For example - "firm commitment offering" or "best efforts"). If the underwriter has a material relationship with the issuer, disclose the nature and terms of that relationship.	Disclose underwriters' financial interest in the success of public offering and listing (For example - "firm commitment offering" or "best efforts"). If the underwriter has a material relationship with the issuer, disclose the nature and terms of that relationship.
If other parties are involved in distributing the debt securities to the public, briefly outline the plan of distribution and indicate the amount of any debt securities that are to be offered other than through the underwriters. The disclosure shall include terms relating to any volume limitations on sales and conditions under which the	If other parties are involved in distributing the debt securities to the public, briefly outline the plan of distribution and indicate the amount of any debt securities that are to be offered other than through the underwriters. The disclosure shall include terms relating to any volume limitations on sales and conditions under which the

IOSCO	ASEAN STANDARDS
International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	
agreement may be terminated. If known, disclose the identity of the broker(s) or dealer(s) that will participate in the public offering, as well as the amount of debt securities to be offered through each.  E. Targeted Investors  Disclose if the issuer expects to offer debt securities to certain selected investors. Identify any group of targeted potential investors to whom the debt securities are being offered, noting any allocation that is reserved to any group of targeted investors.  If the offering is being made simultaneously in the markets of two or more countries and if a tranche has been or is being reserved for certain markets, provide information about the tranche and details of	agreement may be terminated. If known, disclose the identity of the broker(s) or dealer(s) that will participate in the public offering, as well as the amount of debt securities to be offered through each.  E. Targeted Investors  Disclose if the issuer expects to offer debt securities to certain selected investors. Identify any group of targeted potential investors to whom the debt securities are being offered, noting any allocation that is reserved to any group of targeted investors.  If the offering is being made simultaneously in the markets of two or more countries and if a tranche has been or is being reserved for certain markets, provide information about the tranche and details of
any other allocation arrangements.	any other allocation arrangements.
Disclose the expenses to be paid in relation to the public offering to enable investors and others to assess how much of the offering proceeds will be available for the issuer. Disclose a reasonably itemized statement of the major categories of expenses incurred in connection with the issuance and distribution of the debt securities to be offered. For example, this could include the total amount of the discounts or commissions agreed to by the underwriters or other placement or selling agents and the issuer or offeror, as well as the percentage that the commissions represent of the total amount of the offering. Also disclose if parties other than the issuer are paying the expenses, such as the underwriters or selling security holders.	Disclose the expenses to be paid in relation to the public offering to enable investors and others to assess how much of the offering proceeds will be available for the issuer. Disclose a reasonably itemized statement of the major categories of expenses incurred in connection with the issuance and distribution of the debt securities to be offered. (in absolute terms and as a percentage of the total amount of the offer) For example, this could include the total amount of the discounts or commissions agreed to by the underwriters or other placement or selling agents and the issuer or offeror, as well as the percentage that the commissions represent of the total amount of the offering. Also disclose if parties other than the issuer are paying the expenses, such as the underwriters or selling security holders.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
G. Reasons for the Offer and Use of Proceeds	
Disclose the issuer's expected use of the proceeds from the public offering. Disclose the estimated net amount of the proceeds, broken down into each principal intended use.  If the expected proceeds will be insufficient to fund all of the proposed purposes, indicate the order of priority for each purpose identified, including the amount and sources of other funds that would be needed.  If the issuer has no specific plans for the offering proceeds, disclose the principal reasons for the offering.	<ol> <li>The prospectus shall disclose the following:         <ul> <li>(a) estimated net amount and percentage of the proceeds broken down into each principal intended use thereof. If the anticipated proceeds will not be sufficient to fund all the proposed purposes, the order of priority of such purpose should be given, as well as the amount and sources of other funds needed. Disclose also how the proceeds will be used pending their eventual utilization for the proposed purposes.</li> <li>(b) If the issuer has no specific plans for the proceeds, it should discuss the principal reasons for the offering; and</li> <li>(c)Where the offer is not fully underwritten on a firm commitment basis, state the minimum amount must be raised by the offer of securities for the offer to proceed.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
If the proceeds are being used directly or indirectly by the issuer to acquire assets, other than in the ordinary course of business, describe these assets and their costs.	If the proceeds are being used directly or indirectly by the issuer to acquire assets, other than in the ordinary course of business, describe these assets and their costs.  If the assets have been or will be acquired from affiliates of the issuer or their associates, disclose the persons from whom they will be acquired and how the cost to the issuer will be determined.
Also indicate if the proceeds will be used to acquire assets from	Also indicate if the proceeds have been or will be used to acquire
related parties, and whether the acquisition will be transacted on an arm's-length basis.	assets from related parties, and whether the acquisition will be transacted on an arm's-length basis.
J	If the proceeds may or will be used to finance acquisitions of other businesses, give a brief description of such businesses and information on the status of the acquisitions.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
If the issuer intends to use any material part of the proceeds to discharge, reduce or retire other indebtedness, provide information about the interest rate and maturity of that indebtedness. For indebtedness incurred within the past year, indicate how the proceeds of that indebtedness were applied.  Disclose the amount and percentage of the debt securities beneficially held by each selling security holder before and immediately after the offering indicates whether or not the selling security holders intend to resell all or a large portion of their interests in that class of securities through the offering.	If the issuer intends to use any material part of the proceeds to discharge, reduce or retire other indebtedness, provide information about the interest rate and maturity of that indebtedness. For indebtedness incurred within the past 12 months, indicate how the proceeds of that indebtedness were applied.  Disclose the amount and percentage of the debt securities beneficially held by each selling security holder before and immediately after the offering indicates whether or not the selling security holders intend to resell all or a large portion of their interests in that class of securities through the offering.
VI. TAXATION	VI. TAXATION
Provide information about the relevant tax provisions, including whether the issuer will be responsible for the withholding of tax on any payments made on the debt securities, and provide relevant details about any reciprocal tax treaty between the Home and Host Countries.	Provide information about the relevant tax provisions, including whether the issuer will be responsible for the withholding of tax on any payments made on the debt securities, and provide relevant details about any reciprocal tax treaty between the Home and Host Countries.
VII. SELECTED FINANCAL INFORMATION	VII. SELECTED FINANCAL INFORMATION
A. Selected Financial Data	A. Selected Financial Data
Provide selected historical financial information about the issuer for the issuer's most recent financial years, and highlight some of the most salient information from the financial statements.	The issuer shall provide selected audited historical financial data regarding the issuer or, if the issuer is the holding corporation of a group, the group which shall be presented for the two most recent financial years (or such shorter period that the issuer has been in operation), in the same currency as the financial statements, and highlight some of the most salient information from the financial statements.
If interim financial statements are included in the document, the selected financial data should also include updated information for that interim period, which may be unaudited as long as this is disclosed in the document. If selected financial data for interim	If interim financial statements are included in the prospectus, the selected financial data should also include updated information for that interim period. If selected financial data for interim periods is provided, comparative data from the same period in the prior

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
periods is provided, comparative data from the same period in the prior financial year should also be provided, except that the requirement for comparative balance sheet data is satisfied by presenting the year-end balance sheet information. All of the selected financial data should be presented in the same currency as the financial statements themselves.	financial year should also be provided, except that the requirement for comparative balance sheet data is satisfied by presenting the year-end balance sheet information. All of the selected financial data should be presented in the same currency as the financial statements themselves.
The selected financial data should include specific line items expressed in the same manner as the corresponding line items in the issuer's financial statements. For example, the information could include such items as: net sales or operating revenues; income(loss) from operations; income (loss) from continuing operations; net income (loss); total assets; and net assets.  If the financial statements provided in the document are prepared in a currency other than the currency of the Host Country, regulators should consider requiring the exchange rate between the financial reporting currency and the currency of the Host Country. If the Host Country has designated an official exchange rate for this purpose, this exchange rate should be used. The document could include the exchange rates  (a) at the latest practicable date; (b) the high and low exchange rates for each month during the previous six months; and  (c) for each of the years for which historical information is required by the host country regulator and any subsequent interim period for which financial statements are presented, the average rates for each period, calculated by using the average of the exchange rates on the last day of each month during the period.	The selected financial data should include specific line items expressed in the same manner as the corresponding line items in the issuer's financial statements. For example, the information could include such items as: net sales or operating revenues; income(loss) from operations; income (loss) from continuing operations; net income (loss); total assets; total liabilities; and net assets or liabilities. If the financial statements provided in the prospectus are prepared in a currency other than the currency of the Host Country, regulators should consider requiring the exchange rate between the financial reporting currency and the currency of the Host Country. If the Host Country has designated an official exchange rate for this purpose, this exchange rate should be used. The prospectus could include the exchange rates  (a) at the latest practicable date; (b) the high and low exchange rates for each month during the previous six months; and  (c) for the two most recent financial years and subsequent interim period for which financial statements are presented, the average rates for each period, calculated by using the average of the exchange rates between that financial reporting currency and the currency of the host country on the last day of each month during the

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
international Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	
B. Capitalization and Indebtedness	B. Capitalization and Indebtedness
Provide information about capitalization and indebtedness. Disclose	Provide information about capitalization and indebtedness. Disclose
any subsequent significant changes in the capitalization and	any subsequent significant changes in the capitalization and
indebtedness and a statement of capitalization and indebtedness that	indebtedness and a statement of capitalization and indebtedness that
provides current information about the issuer's	provides current information about the issuer's
guaranteed/unguaranteed and secured/unsecured indebtedness	guaranteed/unguaranteed and secured/unsecured indebtedness
VIII. INFORMATION ABOUT THE ISSUER	VIII. INFORMATION ABOUT THE ISSUER
A. General Information About the Issuer	A. General Information About the Issuer
Include basic information about the issuer, such as its legal and	Include basic information about the issuer, such as its legal and
commercial name, and the address and telephone number of its	commercial name, and the address and telephone number of its
registered office (or principal place of business, if this is different	registered office (or principal place of business, if this is different
from its registered office).	from its registered office).
The document should also contain information about the issuer's	The prospectus should also contain information about the issuer's
domicile and legal form, the legislation under which it operates, its	domicile and legal form, the legislation under which it operates, its
country of incorporation, its incorporation date and the length of its	country of incorporation, its incorporation date and the length of its
life (unless its life span is indefinite).	life (unless its life span is indefinite).
In addition, if the issuer has a website, disclose the website address in	In addition, if the issuer has a website, disclose the website address in
the document.	the prospectus.
B. History and Development of the Issuer	B. History and Development of the Issuer
Describe material events in the development of the issuer's business	Describe material events in the development of the issuer's business
that could have an impact on its ability to fulfill its obligations on the	that could have an impact on its ability to fulfill its obligations on the
debt securities or affect its solvency. Include discussion about the	debt securities or affect its solvency. Include discussion about the
nature and results of any material reclassification, merger or	nature and results of any material reclassification, merger or
consolidation of the issuer or any of its significant subsidiaries.	consolidation of the issuer or any of its significant subsidiaries.
Examples of other material events may include: acquisitions or	Examples of other material events may include: acquisitions or
disposals of material assets, other than in the ordinary course of	disposals of material assets, other than in the ordinary course of
business; material changes in the types of products produced or	business; material changes in the types of products produced or
services rendered; name changes; or the nature and results of any	services rendered; name changes; or the nature and results of any
bankruptcy, receivership or similar proceedings with respect to the	bankruptcy, receivership or similar proceedings with respect to the

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International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
issuer or its significant subsidiaries.	issuer or its significant subsidiaries.
C. Legal Proceedings	C. Legal Proceedings
Provide information on any legal or arbitration proceedings (including	Provide information on any legal or arbitration proceedings (including
any governmental proceedings pending or known to be contemplated)	any governmental proceedings pending or known to be contemplated)
that may have, or have had in the recent past, significant effects on	that may have, or have had in the 12 months immediately preceding
the issuer's financial position or profitability.	the date of prospectus, significant effects on the issuer's financial
	position or profitability.
D. Business overview	D. Business overview
Provide a general overview of the issuer's business and information	Provide a general overview of the issuer's business and information
about the nature of the issuer's operations and its principal activities,	about the nature of the issuer's operations and its principal activities,
including the main categories of its products and/or services provided,	including the main categories of its products and/or services provided,
and highlights factors that could have an impact on the market price	and highlights factors that could have an impact on the market price
of the debt securities.	of the debt securities.
A description of the nature of the company's operations and its	A description of the nature of the issuer's operations and its principal
principal activities, stating the main categories of products sold and/or	activities, stating the main categories of products sold and/or services
services performed for each of the last three financial years. Indicate	performed for each of the last two financial years. Indicate any
any significant new products and/or services that have been	significant new products and/or services that have been introduced
introduced and, to the extent the development of new products or	and, to the extent the development of new products or services has
services has been publicly disclosed, give the status of development.	been publicly disclosed, give the status of development.
Describe	X
The principal markets in which the company competes	
<ul> <li>A breakdown of total revenues by category of activity and</li> </ul>	
geographic market for each of the last three financial years	
A description of the seasonality of the company's main business.	
A description of the sources and availability of raw materials, including	X
a description of whether prices of principal raw materials are volatile.	
A description of the marketing channels used by the company,	X
including an explanation of any special sales methods, such as	

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
installment sales.	
Summary information regarding the extent to which the company is dependent, if at all, on patents or licenses, industrial, commercial or financial contracts (including contracts with customers or suppliers) or new manufacturing processes, where such factors are material to the company's business or profitability.	Summary information regarding the extent to which the issuer is dependent, if at all, on patents or licenses, industrial, commercial or financial contracts (including contracts with customers or suppliers) or new manufacturing processes, where such factors are material to the issuer's business or profitability.
The basis for any statements made by the company regarding its competitive position shall be disclosed.	X
If the document contains any statements regarding the issuer's competitive position, support for those statements should be provided.	X
A description of the material effects of government regulations on the company's business, identifying the regulatory body.	A description of the material effects of government regulations on the issuer's business, identifying the regulatory body.
E. Group Structure	E. Group Structure
If the issuer is part of a group, provide information about the group and the issuer's position within that group. Also indicate whether and how the issuer is dependent on other entities within the group. Provide a listing of the company's significant subsidiaries, including name, country of incorporation or residence, proportion of ownership interest and, if different, proportion of voting power held.	If the issuer is part of a group, provide information about the group and the issuer's position within that group. Also indicate whether and how the issuer is dependent on other entities within the group. Provide a listing of the issuer's significant subsidiaries, where subsidiaries whose absolute net assets, net liabilities or profit or loss before tax accounts for 10% or more of those of the group for any of the 2 most recent completed financial years, including name, country of incorporation or residence, proportion of ownership interest and, if different, proportion of voting power held.
F. Property, plants and Equipment	
For businesses that invest heavily in property, plants and/or equipment, provide information about an issuer's significant investment in these assets.	X

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
G. Patents, licenses or Contracts	G. Patents, licenses or Contracts
Provide information regarding the extent to which the issuer is dependent, if at all, on patents or licenses, industrial, commercial or financial contracts (including contracts with customers or suppliers) or new manufacturing processes, where such factors are material to its business or profitability.  H. Research and Development  When the information is significant, provide disclosure about the Company's research and development policies, including the amount spent on Company-sponsored research and development activities.  IX. OPERATING AND FINANCIAL REVIEW AND PROSPECTS	Provide information regarding the extent to which the issuer is dependent, if at all, on patents or licenses, industrial, commercial or financial contracts (including contracts with customers or suppliers) or new manufacturing processes, where such factors are material to its business or profitability.  X  IX. OPERATING AND FINANCIAL REVIEW AND PROSPECTS
A. Operating Results	A. Operating Results
Disclose significant factors that materially affected the issuer's income from operations, including unusual or infrequent events or new developments and the extent to which income was affected by these factors. Significant factors could include, for example, the impact of inflation, the impact of foreign currency fluctuations, and any governmental economic, fiscal, monetary or political policies or factors that have materially affected, or could materially affect, the company's operations. Also disclose any significant components of revenues and expenses that are necessary to understand the issuer's results of operations.  B. Liquidity and Capital Resources  Provide information about the issuer's short term and long-term liquidity, i.e., its ability to generate adequate amounts of cash to meet its cash obligations.	Disclose significant factors that materially affected the issuer's income from operations, including unusual or infrequent events or new developments and the extent to which income was affected by these factors. Significant factors could include, for example, the impact of inflation, the impact of foreign currency fluctuations, and any governmental economic, fiscal, monetary or political policies or factors that have materially affected, or could materially affect, the company's operations. Also disclose any significant components of revenues and expenses that are necessary to understand the issuer's results of operations.  B. Liquidity and Capital Resources  Provide information about the issuer's short term and long-term liquidity, i.e., its ability to generate adequate amounts of cash to meet its cash obligations.

IOSCO	ACEAN CTANDARDC
International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
Also identify the issuer's internal and external sources of liquidity, as	Also identify the issuer's internal and external sources of liquidity, as
well as any material, unused sources of liquidity. This could include a	well as any material, unused sources of liquidity, as at the latest
discussion of why these material sources of liquidity are not being	practicable date. This could include a discussion of why these material
used.	sources of liquidity are not being used. Include a statement by the
	issuer that, in its opinion, the working capital available to the issuer as
	at the latest practicable date is sufficient for the next 12 months or for
	the issuer's present requirements, or, if not, how it proposes to
	provide the additional working capital needed.
If a material deficiency is identified in the issuer's ability to meet its	If a material deficiency is identified in the issuer's ability to meet its
cash obligations, disclose the course of action that the issuer has	cash obligations, disclose the course of action that the issuer has
taken or proposes to take to remedy the deficiency. Examples of	taken or proposes to take to remedy the deficiency. Examples of
disclosure that can be relevant include the level of borrowings at the	disclosure that can be relevant include the level of borrowings at the
end of the period covered by the financial statements and the	end of the period covered by the financial statements and the
maturity profile of borrowings.	maturity profile of borrowings.
Disclose information about the issuer's material commitments for	Disclose information about the issuer's material commitments for
capital expenditures as of the end of its latest financial year and any	capital expenditures as of the latest practicable date. In addition, the
subsequent interim period. In addition, the document should indicate	prospectus should indicate the general purpose of such commitments
the general purpose of such commitments and the anticipated sources	and the anticipated sources of funds needed to fulfill such
of funds needed to fulfill such commitments.	commitments.
C. Trend Information	C. Trend Information
Indicate the facts and circumstances surrounding known material	Indicate the facts and circumstances surrounding known material
trends and uncertainties. Indicate the potential impact of currently	trends and uncertainties. Indicate the potential impact of currently
known trends, events and uncertainties that are reasonably likely to	known trends, events and uncertainties that are reasonably likely to
have material effects on the issuer's net sales or revenues, income	have material effects on the issuer's net sales or revenues, income
from operations, profitability, liquidity or capital resources, or that	from operations, profitability, liquidity or capital resources, or that
would cause reported financial information not necessarily to be	would cause reported financial information not necessarily to be
indicative of future operating results or financial condition. For	indicative of future operating results or financial condition. For
example, this could include disclosure of the most significant recent	example, this could include disclosure of the most significant recent

IOSCO	ASEAN STANDARDS
International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
trends in production, sales and inventory, and costs and selling prices	trends in production, sales and inventory, and costs and selling prices
since the latest financial year. If a profit forecast is also included,	since the latest financial year. If a financial forecast is also included,
provide a clear description of the assumptions upon which the issuer	provide a clear description of the assumptions upon which the issuer
has based its forecast.	has based its forecast.
D. Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements	D. Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements
Disclose all material off-balance sheet arrangements that have, or are	Disclose all material off-balance sheet arrangements that have, or are
reasonably likely to have, a material effect on the issuer's financial	reasonably likely to have, a material effect on the issuer's financial
position. Disclose such information that the issuer believes is	position. Disclose such information that the issuer believes is
necessary for an understanding of these arrangements and their	necessary for an understanding of these arrangements and their
material impact on the issuer's financial position.	material impact on the issuer's financial position.
E. Critical Accounting Estimates	E. Critical Accounting Estimates
Disclose estimates and assumptions involved in applying accounting	Disclose estimates and assumptions involved in applying accounting
policies. In determining which critical accounting estimates or	policies. In determining which critical accounting estimates or
assumptions should be disclosed, the issuer should consider whether	assumptions should be disclosed, the issuer should consider whether
the nature of the estimate or assumption is material because of the	the nature of the estimate or assumption is material because of the
subjectivity and judgment required to account for highly uncertain	subjectivity and judgment required to account for highly uncertain
matters, as well as whether the estimate or assumption will have a	matters, as well as whether the estimate or assumption will have a
material impact on financial condition or operating performance.	material impact on financial condition or operating performance.
X. DIRECTORS, SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND EMPLOYEES	X. DIRECTORS, SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND EMPLOYEES
A. Directors and Senior Management	A. Directors and Senior Management
Identify directors and senior management of the issuer who play	Identify directors and senior management of the issuer who play
critical roles in the success of the issuer's operations, and disclose	critical roles in the success of the issuer's operations, and disclose
their business experience, functions, and areas of experience within	their business experience, functions, and areas of experience within
the issuer to provide information about their professional	the issuer to provide information about their professional
competence.	competence.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
If these individuals have a material interest in the offering or listing, other than in their official capacities, this should be disclosed. Also disclose if anything would impede the ability of these individuals to perform their required business activities for the issuer. For example, this could include whether any of the issuer's Directors also serve as Directors for other companies.	If these individuals have a material interest in the offering or listing, other than in their official capacities, this should be disclosed. Also disclose if anything would impede the ability of these individuals to perform their required business activities for the issuer. For example, this could include whether any of the issuer's Directors also serve as Directors for other companies.  Material background information (certain specified matters relating to conduct under the law) on director, key executive or controlling shareholder or controlling interest-holder.
B. Compensation	B. Compensation
Provide information about the remuneration paid to the issuer's board of Directors and Senior Management that could have a material impact on the issuer's ability to service the debt obligations. For example, this could include disclosure of salaries, stock options and amounts set aside to pay pension or other similar benefits.	Provide information about the remuneration paid to the issuer's board of Directors and Senior Management that could have a material impact on the issuer's ability to service the debt obligations.
C. Practices of the Board of Directors	
Disclose information regarding corporate governance practices. For example, a summary of the charter or terms of reference under which various board committees operate, in cases where the board delegates certain functions to committees.	X
D. Employees	.,,
Provide information about the relations between the issuer's management and the relevant labor unions.	X
E. Share Ownership	E. Share Ownership
Provide current information about the amount of shares held by the issuer's Directors and members of its Senior Management bodies.	Provide current information about the amount of shares held by the issuer's Directors and members of its Senior Management bodies.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
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XI. MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS	XI. MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS
A. Major Shareholders	A. Major Shareholders
Disclose whether an issuer is directly or indirectly controlled by another entity or natural person, as well as the nature of such control. To the extent known to the issuer, indicate whether the issuer is directly or indirectly owned or controlled by another corporation, by	Disclose whether an issuer is directly or indirectly controlled by another entity or natural person, as well as the nature of such control. To the extent known to the issuer, indicate whether the issuer is directly or indirectly owned or controlled by another corporation, by
any foreign government or by any other natural or legal person severally or jointly. If such control exists, the names of the controlling corporations, government or other persons should be disclosed, as well as a brief description of the nature of the control, including the	any foreign government or by any other natural or legal person severally or jointly. If such control exists, the names of the controlling corporations, government or other persons should be disclosed, as well as a brief description of the nature of the control, including the
amount and proportion of capital held by each of them that confers a right to vote. In addition, disclose any arrangements known to the issuer that may, at a subsequent date, result in a change in control of the issuer.	amount and proportion of capital held by each of them that confers a right to vote. In addition, disclose any arrangements known to the issuer that may, at a subsequent date, result in a change in control of the issuer.
In addition, disclose the major shareholders who beneficially own a	In addition, disclose the major shareholders who beneficially own a
certain threshold percentage of the issuer's shares.	5% or more of each class of the issuer's voting securities.
Also disclose significant changes in the percentage ownership held by any major shareholders in the past few years	X
B. Related Party Transactions	B. Related Party Transactions
Related party transactions may be affected by considerations other than those that affect transactions conducted on a normal commercial basis with unrelated parties. Disclosure of such transactions identifies those that have not been completed on an arm'slength basis between independent parties. Related party information is viewed as relevant because it indicates whether the Issuer is engaging in transactions that may jeopardize its financial viability and affect its ability to make short-term and long-term payments on its debt obligations.	1. Provide the information required below for the period since the beginning of the issuer's preceding two financial years up to the date of the prospectus, with respect to transactions or loans between the issuer and (a) enterprises that directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the issuer; (b) associates; (c) individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the issuer that gives them significant influence over the issuer, and close
The source of this disclosure requirement and identity of entities or	members of any such individual's family; (d) key management

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### International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)

individuals who are viewed as related parties varies among jurisdictions.

In some jurisdictions, both the applicable accounting standards and the prospectus requirements establish the disclosure requirements. In others, only the applicable accounting standards set forth the requirements, in which case any significant changes would be disclosed according to Section XIII.B. of these *Principles*. Although the exact types of related party transactions that must be disclosed depend on the requirements of

the applicable accounting standards and/or securities regulation, in any

case for those transactions that must be disclosed, disclosure about the

nature, business purpose and amount of those transactions entered into by

the Issuer with related parties is highly relevant. For a non-exclusive list

of examples of the types of transactions that may be considered related

party transactions, refer to Item VII.B. of the *International Equity Disclosure Standards*.

#### **ASEAN STANDARDS**

personnel, that is, those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the issuer, including directors and senior management of companies and close members of such individuals' families; and (e) enterprises in which a substantial interest in the voting power is owned, directly or indirectly, by any person described in (c) or (d) or over which such a person is able to exercise significant influence. This includes enterprises owned by directors or major shareholders of the issuer and enterprises that have a member of key management in common with the issuer. Close members of an individual's family are those that may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the issuer. An associate is an unconsolidated enterprise in which the issuer has a significant influence or which has significant influence over the issuer. Significant influence over an enterprise is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of the enterprise but is less than control over those policies. [Please refer to the Appendix for more details on the percentage of shareholding giving rise to a presumption of significant influence.]

2. The nature and extent of any transactions or presently proposed transactions which are material to the issuer or the related party, or any transactions that are unusual in their nature or conditions, involving goods, services, or tangible or intangible assets, to which the issuer or any of its parent or subsidiaries was a party.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
	3. The amount of outstanding loans (including guarantees of any kind) made by the issuer or any of its parent or subsidiaries to or for the benefit of any of the persons listed above. The information given should include the largest amount outstanding during the period covered, the amount outstanding as of the latest practicable date, the nature of the loan and the transaction in which it was incurred, and the interest rate on the loan.
	<ul> <li>4. For each transaction referred to in Part VII.B.Related Party Transaction — <ul> <li>(a) that has been completed or will be completed at or before the close of the offer, disclose whether or not the transaction has been or will be carried out on an arm's length basis;</li> <li>(b) that will continue after the close of the offer, disclose — <ul> <li>(i) whether or not the transaction has been carried out on an arm's length basis; and</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li></ul>
	<ul> <li>(ii) the procedure undertaken or which will be undertaken to ensure that such transaction will be carried out on an arm's length basis; or</li> <li>(c) that has been proposed, disclose the procedure which will be undertaken to ensure that such transaction will be carried out on an arm's length basis.</li> <li>5. For each loan referred to in Part VII.B.Related Party Transaction —</li> </ul>
	(a) that has been repaid or will be repaid at or before the close of the offer, disclose whether or not the loan was made on an arm's length basis;

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
	<ul> <li>(b) that is to be repaid, whether partly or wholly, after the close of the offer, disclose — <ul> <li>(i) whether or not the loan was made on an arm's length basis; and</li> <li>(ii) when the loan is intended or required to be repaid; or</li> <li>(c) that has been proposed, disclose the procedure which will be undertaken to ensure that such loan will be made on an arm's length basis.</li> </ul> </li> <li>6. Where transactions or loans referred to in Part VII.B. Related Party Transaction are similar and recurring in nature or could otherwise be grouped in a meaningful manner, the information required with respect to Part VII.B. Related Party Transaction should be provided on an aggregate basis, if the aggregate of these transactions or loans are</li> </ul>
	material in the context of the offer.
XII. INTERESTS OF EXPERTS AND COUNSEL  If any of the Experts or counselors named in the document has a material direct or indirect economic interest in the issuer, or an interest that depends on the success of the issuer's offering or listing or otherwise has a material conflict of interest in rendering its advice or opinion, the nature and terms of that interest or conflict of interest should be disclosed.	If any of the Experts, counselors, underwriter or other financial adviser named in the prospectus has a material direct or indirect economic interest in the issuer, or an interest that depends on the success of the issuer's offering or listing or otherwise has a material conflict of interest in rendering its advice or opinion, the nature and terms of that interest or conflict of interest should be disclosed.
XIII. FINANCIAL INFORMATION  A. Consolidated Statements and Other Financial Information	XIII. FINANCIAL INFORMATION  A. Consolidated Statements and Other Financial Information
A. Consolidated Statements and Other Financial Information  A complete set of consolidated financial statements should include: a balance sheet; income statement; statement showing either (i) changes in equity other than those arising from capital transactions with owners and distributions to owners, or (ii) all changes in equity	1. The prospectus must contain comparative consolidated financial statements that cover the latest two financial years (or such shorter period that the issuer has been in operation).  2. Where a common control combination involving the issuer has

### IOSCO **ASEAN STANDARDS** International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007) (including a subtotal of all non-owner movements in equity); cash flow occurred at any time during the latest two financial years, the financial statement; related notes and schedules required by the statements to be provided under paragraph 1 of this Part should be comprehensive body of accounting standards pursuant to which the prepared to show the combined financial information of the issuer financial statements are prepared; and if not included in the financial and the common control entities or businesses as if the common statements, a note analyzing the changes in each caption of control combination had taken place at the beginning of the latest two shareholders' equity presented in the balance sheet. Distributions to financial years or at the time when the common control entities or equity holders, such as dividends, are also normally included in the businesses first came under common control, whichever date is the financial statements. later. For the purpose of this item, "common control combination" means a business combination in which all the combining entities or businesses are under common control. 3. The financial statements to be provided under paragraph 1 of this Part must be: (a) prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards and International Accounting Standards, or such comprehensive body of accounting standards as the International Accounting Standards Board may adopt from time to time (referred to in this Item as IFRS); and (b) audited in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing, or such comprehensive body of auditing standards as may be adopted by the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board from time to time (referred to in this Item as ISA).

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
	<ul> <li>4. The financial statements to be provided under paragraph 1 of this Part must be accompanied by — <ul> <li>(a) an audit report or audit reports covering each of the financial statements; and</li> <li>(b) a statement identifying the auditors who audited the financial statements and the membership or memberships of each auditor in any professional body or bodies.</li> </ul> </li> <li>The financial statements to be provided under paragraph 1 of this Part shall comprise such items as may be required by IFRS.</li> <li>5. The last year of audited financial statements may not be older than</li> </ul>
Also include comparative financial statements that cover the issuer's most recent financial years, and audited in accordance with a comprehensive body of auditing standards.	such date as may be required by each host country.
Provide audit report(s) that cover each of the periods for which audited financial statements are required to be provided under the Host Country's regulations. If the auditors have refused to provide a report on the financial statements or if the report(s) contain qualifications or disclaimers, the document should contain the auditors' refusal, qualifications or disclaimers reproduced completely, as well as the reasons given for them.	×
The last year of audited financial statements may not be older than certain period to still be included in the document without being viewed as out-of-date.  If the document is dated more than nine months after the end of the last audited financial year, it should contain consolidated interim	6. The prospectus should contain such consolidated interim financial statements which must be prepared in accordance with IFRS as may be required by each host country.

IOSCO	ASEAN STANDARDS
International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STAINDANDS
financial statements covering at least the first six months of the	
financial year. If, at the date of the document, the issuer has published	
interim financial statements that cover a more current period, the	
more current interim financial statements should also be included in	
the document.	
Any interim financial statements contained in the document should	
include comparative statements for the same period in the prior	
financial year, except that the requirement for comparative balance	
sheet information may be satisfied by presenting the year-end balance	
sheet. The interim financial statements should include selected note	
disclosures that will explain events and changes that are significant to	
an understanding of the changes in financial condition and	
performance of the issuer since the last annual reporting date.	
The document must indicate if the interim financial statements	
are not audited or reviewed. Provide a copy of the auditor's interim	
review report, if any.	
Issuers are encouraged to have any interim financial statements	
included in the document reviewed by an independent auditor. If an	
independent auditor has performed such a review and the review is	
referred to in the document, provide a copy of the auditor's interim	
review report.	
	Pro Forma Financial Information
	7. In the case of transactions that might affect the assets and liabilities
	and earnings of the issuer, provide such pro forma financial
	information for such period and in such form as may be required by
	each host country to show how the transaction might have affected
	the assets and liabilities and earnings of the issuer.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
	<ul> <li>8. Where there has been any material change to the issuer's accounting policies, provide a summary of the material change and the reason for and quantitative impact of such change on the financial results of the issuer or, if the issuer is a holding company, of the group for each of the financial years for which financial statements are provided pursuant to paragraph 1 of this Item.</li> <li>9. Provide information on any legal or arbitration proceedings, including those relating to bankruptcy, receivership or similar proceedings which may have, or have had in the 12 months immediately preceding the date of prospectus, significant effects on the issuer's financial position or profitability. This includes governmental proceedings pending or known to be contemplated.</li> <li>10. Describe the issuer's policy on dividend distributions or, if it does not have a fixed policy, state so.</li> </ul>
B. Significant Changes	B. Significant Changes
Indicate whether any significant change has occurred since the date of the annual financial statements, and/or since the date of the most recent interim financial statements, if any, as of the date of the document. The disclosure include the changes that reflect all material events that could have an impact on an investor's decision making, and include changes that have a significant impact on the issuer's financial condition, performance or its ability to fulfill its obligations under the relevant issue.	Disclose whether or not any significant change has occurred which may have a material effect on the financial position and results of the issuer since the date of the annual financial statements, and/or since the date of the most recent interim financial statements, if any, included in the prospectus. If there is no such change, provide an appropriate negative statement.

IOSCO	ASEAN STANDARDS
International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASLAN STANDANDS
XIV. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	XIV. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
A. Memorandum and Articles of Association	A. Memorandum and Articles of Association
Indicate where the information about the issuer's objectives and	Indicate where the information about the issuer's objectives and
purposes may be found in the issuer's memorandum and articles of	purposes may be found in the issuer's memorandum and articles of
association. If applicable, provide information about the register and	association. If applicable, provide information about the register and
the entry number for the issuer.	the entry number for the issuer.
B. Material Contracts	B. Material Contracts
Provide a brief summary of the material contracts that is outside its	Provide a brief summary of the material contracts that is outside its
ordinary course of business, but the terms of that contract can have a	ordinary course of business, but the terms of that contract can have a
significant impact on the operations and profitability of the business.	significant impact on the operations and profitability of the business.
	Information include dates, parties, general nature of the contracts,
	terms and conditions, and amount of any consideration passing to or
	from the issuer or any other member of the group.
C. Exchange Controls	C. Exchange Controls
To the extent that the governmental laws, decrees, regulations or	To the extent that the governmental laws, decrees, regulations or
other legislation of the issuer's Home Country may restrict the import	other legislation of the issuer's Home Country may restrict the import
or export of capital, or affect the issuer's ability to make payments to	or export of capital, or affect the issuer's ability to make payments to
non-resident holders, they should be disclosed in the document.	non-resident holders, they should be disclosed in the prospectus.
D. Statement by Experts	D. Statement by Experts
If the document indicates that a statement or report included in it can	If the prospectus indicates that a statement or report included in it
be attributed to such an Expert, the person's name, business address	can be attributed to such an Expert, the person's name, business
and qualifications should be disclosed. The document should indicate	address and qualifications should be disclosed. The prospectus should
that the statement or report, in the form and context in which it is	indicate that the statement or report, in the form and context in
included, has been included with the consent of that person, who has	which it is included, has been included with the consent of that
authorized the contents of that portion of the document.	person, who has authorized the contents of that portion of the
	prospectus.

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
	E. Sign offs or consents from persons advising the issuer in the preparation of the prospectus
	Where a person advising the issuer in preparing the prospectus is named in the prospectus, include a statement that the person has given, and has not withdrawn, his written consent to being named in the prospectus or provide signing off by such person.
	F. Document for public inspection
	The issuer shall provide an indication of where the documents (or copies thereof) concerning the issuer which are referred to in the document may be inspected. Exhibits and documents on display generally should be translated into English, or a summary in English should be provided. These documents include:  (a) the constituent documents of the issuer;  (b) every material contract referred to in the prospectus or, where the contract is not reduced into writing, a memorandum giving full particulars thereof;  (c) the directors' service contracts referred to in the prospectus;  (d) every report, memorandum, letter, valuation, statement or other document by any expert any part of which is included or referred to in the prospectus;  (e) if the issuer is not the holding company of a group, the audited
	financial statements of the issuer for each of the financial years for which audited financial statements of the issuer have been included in the prospectus;  (f) if the issuer is the holding company of a group, the respective audited financial statements of the entities, businesses or business trusts in the group (being entities, businesses or business trusts which

IOSCO International Debt Securities Disclosure Standards (2007)	ASEAN STANDARDS
	have audited financial statements) for each of the financial years for which audited financial statements of the issuer have been included in the prospectus; (g) if the issuer is the holding company of a pro forma group and pro forma financial statements have been included in the prospectus, the respective audited financial statements of the entities, businesses or business trusts in the pro forma group (being entities, businesses or business trusts which have audited financial statements), other than the entities, businesses or business trusts referred to in subparagraph (f), for the financial year in respect of which pro forma financial statements have been included in the prospectus; (h) any interim financial statements of the issuer, group or pro forma group, as the case may be, which are included in the prospectus;
	(Such documents have to be available for inspection for a period that is determined by host country)

<u>Appendix 1</u>
<u>Terms and definitions used in ASEAN Debt Disclosure Standards</u>

Terms	Definition	
"directors and senior management"	This term includes  (a) the Issuer's directors,  (b) key executives, and  (c) any other such equivalent person as determined by each host country. (Please refer to the table below for each country's definition.)	
"controlling shareholder"	This term, in relation to a corporation, means for each host country, a person who has an interest in voting shares of the corporation of the percentage of the total votes attached to all voting shares of the corporation as set out against the host country in the table below.	
"significant influence"	A person is deemed to have significant influence over a corporation if he is a controlling shareholder of the corporation.	
"major shareholder"	This term refers to a shareholder that is the beneficial owner of 5% or more of any class of the issuer's voting securities (unless the issuer is required to disclose a lesser percentage in its home country, in which case that lesser percentage applies).	
"common control"	Two or more entities or businesses are under common control if they are ultimately controlled by the same parties and the control is not transitory. A party is or a group of parties shall be regarded as controlling an expression or business when the party or group of parties, as a result of contractual arrangements, has or collectively have power to govern its financial and operating policies so as to obtain benefits from its activities.	

# Percentage of interest in the voting power or shareholding of the issuer

Indonesia	Malaysia	Singapore	Thailand
More than 50%	30% or more	30% or more	More than 10%

## <u>Definitions of "directors and senior management" in each host country</u>

Definitions used in Indonesia	Definitions used in Malaysia	Definitions used in Singapore	Definitions used in Thailand
Indonesia uses two tiers board	'Director' has the meaning assigned	Under the Securities and Futures Act	Directors, managers or persons
system. The terms of Board of	to it in the Companies Act 1965,	(Cap. 289, the term "director" has	holding the four highest positions on
Commissioners and Board of	includes reference to-	the same meaning as in section 4(1)	the management level below the
Directors are used instead of	(a) a person occupying or acting in	of the Companies Act (Cap. 50).	manager, all persons holding
directors and senior management.	the position of director of a	Under section 4(1) of the Companies	positions equivalent to the fourth
	corporation, by whatever name	Act (Cap. 50), the term "director"	highest person on the management
<b>Board of Commissioners</b>	called and whether or not	includes any person occupying the	level, including persons holding a
In Indonesia, the term Board of	validly appointed to occupy, or	position of director of a corporation	manager position in the accounting
Commissioner is used instead of	duly authorized to act in, the	by whatever name called and	or finance department or its
Directors.	position;	includes a person in accordance with	equivalent, or higher.
Board of Commissioner is an organ	(b) a person in accordance with	whose directions or instructions the	
of a company which role is to	whose directions or instructions	directors of a corporation are	
conduct supervision whether in	the directors of a corporation	accustomed to act and an alternate	
general or according to the	are accustomed to act;	or substitute director.	
Company's Article of Association and	(c) an alternate or substitute		
provide advice to the Directors.	director; or	Instead of "senior management",	
(Source: Law No. 40 Year 2007	(d) in the case of a corporation	Singapore uses the term "key	
concerning Limited Liability	formed or incorporated or	executives" defined as follows:	
Company)	existing outside Malaysia-	"Key executives" –	
Board of Directors	(i) a member of the	(a) in relation to an entity, means an	
The term Board of Directors is used	corporation's board of	individual who is employed in an	
instead of Senior Management.	directors or governing	executive capacity by the entity	
Board of Directors is an organ of a	body;	and who —	
company that has the authority and	(ii) a person occupying or	(i) makes or participates in	
responsibility to manage the	acting in the position of a	making decisions that affect	
company, based on the intention	member of the	the whole or a substantial	
and purpose of the Company, and	corporation's board, by	part of the business of the	
represent the company, inside and	whatever name called and	entity; or	
outside of the court based on the	whether or not validly	(ii) has the capacity to make	
Article of Association.	appointed to occupy, or	decisions which affect	
(Source: Law No. 40 Year 2007	duly authorized to act in the	significantly the entity's	
concerning Limited Liability	position; or	financial standing; and	
Company)	(iii) a person in accordance with	(b) in relation to a group, means an	
	whose directions or	individual who is employed in an	

instructions the members	executive capacity by an entity in
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
of the corporation's board	the group and who —
are accustomed to act.	(i) makes or participates in
(Source: Capital Markets & Services	making decisions that affect
Act 2007 of Malaysia, CMSA)	the whole or a substantial
	part of the business of the
Currently the term 'senior	group; or
management' is not defined.	(ii) has the capacity to make
	decisions which affect
	significantly the group's
	financial standing.