Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
BUSINESS SERVICES A. Professional Services					
Legal Services (CPC 8619)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
covering advisory and consultancy	(2)	None	(2)	None	
services relating only to home country laws, international law and offshore corporation laws of Malaysia	(3)	Only through a corporation incorporated in the Federal Territory of Labuan.	(3)	None	
		Legal services shall only be supplied to offshore corporations established in the Federal Territory of Labuan.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services	(1)	None	(1)	None	4) The qualifying examination to determine
CPC 862)	(2)	None	(2)	None	the competence and ability to supply the
	(3)	Only through a locally registered partnership with Malaysian accountants or Malaysian accounting firms and aggregate foreign interests shall not exceed 45 per cent.	(3)	None	service for the purposes of registration with the MIA will be conducted in the English language.

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(4)	5 specialists/experts for each institution, subject to registration with MIA and fulfilment of residency requirements. Entry shall be limited to maximum period of two years, subject to domestic regulations.	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Taxation Services (CPC 863 / 8630)	(1)	None	(1)	None, subject to domestic regulations	4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and
	(2)	None	(2)	None, subject to domestic regulations	ability to supply the services for the purposes of registration with the
	(3)	Only through a locally registered partnership or private limited company with Malaysian authorised tax agents/firms and aggregate foreign interests in the partnership shall not exceed 40 per cent.	(3)	None	professional bodies will be conducted in the English language.
	(4)	2 specialists/experts for each institution, subject to registration as a tax agent under Section 153 of the Income Tax Act 1967 and fulfilment of residency requirements. Entry shall be limited to maximum period of two years, subject to domestic regulations.	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply	2) Consumption aboard	3	B) Commercial presence4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Architectural services (CPC 8671)	(1) No	pne	(1)	Architectural services must be authenticated by a licensed architect in Malaysia.	(4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the
	(2) No	pne	(2)	None	services for the purposes of registration with the
	b) (A Qu ipi joi	Architectural services may be pplied only by natural person; For multi-disciplinary practices rchitecture, Engineering and/or uantity Surveying), foreign equity to a maximum of 30 per cent for nt ventures by professionals who e registered in the country of origin.	(3)	a) None b) Unbound	professional bodies will be conducted in the English language.
	(4) 2 s rea of rea on	preign Directorship is not allowed specialists/experts per country and gistration is subject to qualification registration and domestic gulations. Temporary registration annual basis and renewal subject domestic regulations.	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bor	der supply	2) Consumption aboard	3	a) Commercial presence 4) Pre	esence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
Engineering services (CPC 8672) covering:	(1) Noi	ne	(1)	Engineering services must be authenticated by a registered professional Engineer in Malaysia	(4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the	
(CPC 86721- 86729)	(2) Noi	ne	(2)	None	service for the purpose of registration with the	
	(Are Qua ipin join are	r multi–disciplinary practices chitecture, Engineering and/or antity Surveying), foreign equity to a maximum of 30 per cent for nt ventures by professionals who e registered in the country of origin. reign Directorship is not allowed.	(3)	None	professional bodies will be conducted in English language. Other requirements as per in ASEAN Chartered Professional Engineer (ACPE) Registry.	
	hor b), for	bound, except as indicated in the rizontal sector and in respect of 2 subject to temporary registration a period of one year per nporary registration	(4)	Engineering services must be authenticated by a registered professional engineer in Malaysia.		
Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673) covering: (CPC 867231, 86732, 86733, 86739)	(1) Noi	ne	(1)	Integrated engineering services must be authenticated by the relevant registered professionals in Malaysia	(4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the service for the purpose of	
	(2) Noi	ne	(2)	Integrated engineering services must be authenticated by the relevant registered professionals in Malaysia	registration with the professional bodies will be conducted in English language.	

		Limitation on		Limitation on	I	Additional
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access			National Treatment		Additional Commitments
	re joi Mi cc the av	hly through a representative office, gional office or locally incorporated nt-venture corporation with alaysian individuals or Malaysian- introlled corporations or both for e purpose of services contract varded in Malaysia.	(3)	None		
	nc Es co ne	the joint-venture corporation shall at exceed 30 per cent stablishment of such joint-venture rporation is only for a duration ecessary to complete the services intract				
	hc b) th	nbound, except as indicated in the prizontal section and in respect of 2 , for a period of up to one year or e duration necessary to complete e services contract	(4)	Unbound, except for the categor of natural persons referred to u market access		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cros	s-border supply	2) Consumption aboard	3	3) Commercial presence 4) Pre	sence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Landscape architectural services (CPC 86742)		one	(1) (2)	None None subject to domestic regulation	(4) Qualifying examination to determine the competency and ability to supply the service for the
	pa in co fo co	only through a locally registered artnership with Malaysian idividuals or Malaysian controlled prporations or both and aggregate preign shareholding in the JV prporation shall not exceed 40 per ent.	(3)	None	purposes of registration with the professional bodies will be conducted in the English language.
	in re fo au	wo specialists/experts per stitutions, subject to qualification of egistration and domestic egulations. Temporary registration or a maximum period of one year nd entry subject to domestic egulations	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Landscaping services, covering the provision of advisory, planning and	(1) None	(1) None	
designing services for the aesthetic and scaping of golf courses and	(2) None	(2) None	
theme parks (CPC 86742*)	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both and the aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section	 Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	
Subsurface surveying services	(1) Technically not feasible	(1) Technically not feasible	
Covering Offshore 3-D Seismic Site Surveys - 3-D Seismic Site Surveys	(2) None	(2) Unbound	
Offshore in Support of Resource Exploration and Development	(3) Unbound	(3) Unbound	
CPC 86752)	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Surface surveying services	(1) None	(1) Technically not feasible	
Covering Quantity Surveying (Cost Engineering) Specialist Services in	(2) None	(2) Unbound	
the provision of Arbitration/litigation, Tax Depreciation, Pre/Post Contract	(3) Unbound	(3) Unbound	
Audits, Technical Due Diligence, Resource analysis, Construct ability Analysis (CPC 86753)	 (4) Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section 	 Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	
Surface surveying services	(1) Technically not feasible	(1) Technically not feasible	
Covering Building Surveying Services only in the provision of the survey of	(2) None	(2) Unbound	
buildings in the investigation and assessment of the construction,	(3) Unbound	(3) Unbound	
condition and dilapidation of building(s), including diagnosis of building defects, costs of repair and guidance on remedial works for the Commercial and Industrial sub-sector of the Property (Real Estate) Sector (CPC86753)	 (4) Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section 	 Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Computer and Related Services	(1) None	(1) None	
Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware	(2) None	(2) None	
(CPC 841)	(3) None	(3) None	
Software implementation service (CPC 842)	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the	(4) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under	
Data base services (CPC 844 / 84400)	horizontal section	market access	
C. Research and Development Services	(1) None	(1) None	
Research and experimental	(2) None	(2) None	
development services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 8520 except 85203 and 85204)	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both and the aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3) None	
	 (4) Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section 	 Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access			Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Research and experimental	(1)	None	(1)	None	
development services on economics (CPC 85202)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations or both and the aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint venture corporation shall not exceed 35%	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operator	(1)	None	(1)	None	
Relating to ships exclude cabotage	(2)	None	(2)	None	
and offshore trades (CPC 83103)	(3)	Only through a representative office, regional office or Malaysian- controlled corporation acting as an agent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Leasing or rental services relating to construction and mining equipment	(1)	None	(1)	None	
and industrial plant and equipment (CPC 83107*)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
· · · ·	(3)	Only through a representative office, regional office or Malaysian- controlled corporation acting as an agent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Leasing or rental services concerning construction machinery and	(1)	None	(1)	None	
equipment without operator (CPC 83107)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None except only through a representative office, regional office or locally incorporated joint venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporation acting or both. Aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint venture corporation shall not exceed 30%	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-be	order supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. Other Business Services	(1) Comn	nercial presence is required	(1)	Unbound	
Advertising services (CPC 8711, 8712, 8719)	(2) None		(2)	None	
	joint-v Malay contro the ag the joint	through a locally incorporated venture corporation with visian individuals or Malaysian- olled corporations or both and ggregate foreign shareholding in int-venture corporation shall not ed 49 per cent	(3)	None	
	<u>media</u> Adver	tisement must have at least 80 ent local content and be made			
	and b	und, except as indicated in 1 a)) and 2 a) and c) in the ontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categ of natural persons referred to market access	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3	3) Commercial presence 4) F	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Market research servi (CPC 86401)	ces	(1) None(2) None	(1)	None	
		 (3) Only through a locally incorporated joint venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations or both with foreign equity up to 35 % 	(3)	None	
		(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	(4)	Unbound, except for the categorie of natural persons referred to und market access	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Management Consulting Services	(1) None	(1) None	
a) covering advisory, guidance and operational assistance services	(2) None	(2) None	
concerning management of the transmission of non-conventional energy (CPC 8650*) b) covering advisory, guidance and operational assistance on environmental management services including risk assessment services (CPC 8650*)	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3) None	
 c) covering advisory and guidance in the field of pharmacy as follows: Basic material manufacturing consultancy in the manufacture of drugs in raw material form; New systems of drug delivery; Biotechnology-new techniques for nfluencing the process and products of living cells; New techniques in drug development and methods of producing drugs and vaccine; and Vaccine production. CPC 8650*) covering advisory and guidance on international Value-Added Network Services, rural telecom development and human resource development in elecommunications CPC 8650*) 	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Technical Testing and Analysis Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
(CPC 8676 except 86764)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint- venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Convention and Exhibition Management Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
Covering the provision of planning,	(2)	None	(2)	None	
organisational, management and marketing services for conventions and other similar events (CPC 87909)	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cro	ss-border supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	(4) No		 (1) (2) (3) (4) 	None None No limitation subject to dor regulation	nestic	
Student Placement Services, covering promoting, recruiting facilitating students for studies outside Malaysia (CPC 87909)	(2) Nor (3) Nor (4) Uni	ne	 (1) (2) (3) (4) 	None None None Unbound, except for the ca of natural persons referred market access		

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Operational Headquarters (OHQ) Services	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
overing general management and administration, business planning, procurement of raw materials,	(2) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(2) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
echnical support, marketing control and sales promotion planning, raining and personnel management, provision of treasury and fund management services and research and development carried out by a company in Malaysia for its offices and related companies outside Malaysia. Services rendered by OHQ companies are limited to establishments engaged in business elated to the following sectors or sub-sectors: Sea and air services, Communication services, Tourism services CPC 87909)	 (3) Only through a locally incorporated wholly foreign-owned company. A foreign-owned company, a regional office of a foreign-owned company which transfers its OHQ services to Malaysia, a regional office of a foreign-owned company established in Malaysia and a foreign-owned company which is already incorporated in Malaysia may seek to qualify as an OHQ. OHQ must operate in Malaysia and fulfil the following criteria: a) carry out at least 3 of the OHQ service activities; 	(3) None	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er suppl	y 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Su	ıbsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
			Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the ca of natural persons referred market access		

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES Telecommunication Services					
Basic Telecommunications	(1)	None	(1)	None	Pro-competition
1. Voice service (wired or wireless) (CPC 7521)	(2)	None	(2)	None	regulatory principle in respect of interconnection arrangement and
2. Packet-switched data transmission services, including frame-relay services (CPC 7523)	(3)	a) Only through acquisition of shares of existing licensed public telecommunications operators	(3)	None	competition (Refer to Annex I)
3. Circuit switched data transmission services (CPC 7523)		 b) Foreign shareholding of up to 49 percent in these service providers is allowed 			
4. Facsimile Service (CPC 7521**, PCPC 7529**)	(4)	Unbound	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
5. Private leased circuit service (CPC 7522** & CPC 7523**)				IIIdINEL ALLESS	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-b	order supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	 Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Basic Telecommunications	(1) N	one	(1)	None	
Paging services (CPC 75291)	(2) N	one	(2)	None	
	co	only through locally incorporated JV orporation with Malaysian idividuals or Malaysia controlled orporations r	(3)	None	
	a	nly through acquisitions of shares of n existing licensed telegraph perator/corporation			
	sł	ggregate foreign shareholdings hall not 49 percent for ASEAN ationals			
	(4) U	nbound	(4)	Unbound except for the categor of natural persons referred to u market access	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply	2) Consumption aboard	3	Ommercial presence4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Other telecommunication services 7. Domestic/ International satellite	(1) No (2) No		(1) (2)	None	Pro-competition regulatory principle in respect of interconnection
services and satellite links/capacities (inclusive of mobile satellite) 8. Satellite earth station	ofe	Only through acquisition of shares existing licensed public ecommunications operators	(3)	None	arrangement and competition (Refer to Annex I)
 9. International switching and other international gateway 10. Mobile services analogue/digital 	per	Foreign shareholding of up to 49 rcent in these service providers is owed			
11. Trunked radio services	(4) Un	bound	(4)	Unbound except for the categorie of natural persons referred to une market access	
12. Video transport services					

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Data and message transmission services Covering electronic mail, voice mail, on-line information and database retrieval, enhanced facsimile, code and protocol conversion (CPC 7523)	 (1) None (2) None (3) Only through locally incorporated JV corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations; or Only through acquisitions of shares of an existing licensed VAS operator/corporation. Aggregate foreign shareholding shall not exceed 49 per cent for ASEAN nationals. The license shall specify the type of services to be provided; and simple resale is not permitted. (4) Two specialists/experts for each 	National Treatment (1) None (2) None (3) None (4) None	Commitments
	institution, for a maximum period of two years, subject to domestic regulations.		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bord	der supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	 Only through locally incorporated JV corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations; or 	(3) None	
	Only through acquisitions of shares of an existing licensed telegraph operator/corporation.		
	Aggregate foreign shareholding shall not exceed 49 per cent for ASEAN nationals.		
	(4) Unbound	 (4) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	
Mobile telephone service (CPC 75213)	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bore	ler supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (3) Only through locally incorporated JV corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations; or Only through acquisitions of shares of an existing licensed telegraph operator/corporation. Aggregate foreign shareholding shall not exceed 49 per cent for ASEAN nationals. 	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound	 (4) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	
Telegraph services (CPC 7522)	(1) None	(1) None	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(2) None	(2) None	
	 (3) Only through locally incorporated JV corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations; or 	(3) None	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pre	sence of natural persons
Sector or Su	Ibsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

	(4)	Only through acquisitions of shares of an existing licensed telegraph operator/corporation. Aggregate foreign shareholding shall not exceed 49 per cent for ASEAN nationals. Unbound	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under	
				market access	
Telex services (CPC 7523)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a JV corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations; or Only through acquisitions of shares	(3)	None	
		of an existing licensed telex operator/ corporation.			
		Aggregate foreign shareholding shall not exceed 35 per cent for 3(i) and 3(ii)			
	(4)	Unbound	(4)	None	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Prese	nce of natural persons
Sector or Subsecto	r	Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
Mobile data services (CPC 7523)	Corp indi corp Onl of a ope Agg not nati (4) Two inst two	ne	 (1) (2) (3) (4) 	None None None Unbound except for the cat of natural persons referred market access		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Audiovisual Services	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) Unbound	
Motion picture, video tape and audio recording distribution services	(2) None	(2) None	
(CPC 96113)	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both and the aggregate foreign shareholding shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3) None	
	 (4) Unbound, except as indicated in 1 a) and b) and 2 a) and c) in the horizontal section 	 Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	
Broadcasting services covering transmission from foreign broadcast station of foreign broadcast	 (1) 20 per cent of total screening time; and dubbing into the national language may be required 	(1) Unbound for government channel	
matter from foreign territory through television or radio	(2) None	(2) None	
(CPC 7524*)	(3) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(3) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(4) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(4) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bord	ler supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Preser	ice of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED E	NGINEERING SERVICES		
Pre-erection Work at Construction Site (CPC 511)	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
Construction Work for Buildings (CPC 512)	(2) None	(2) None	
Construction Work for Civil Engineering (CPC 5 13) Assembly and Erection of Prefabricated Constructions (CPC 514) Special Trade Construction (CPC 515)	(3) None except through a representative office, regional office or locally incorporated joint venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations or both. Aggregated foreign shareholding in the joint venture corporation shall not exceed 51%	(3) None	
Installation Work (CPC 516) Building Completion and Finishing Work (CPC 517)	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 (4) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
Wholesale, and Retail Trade Businesses	(1) Unbound	(1) Unbound	
(CPC 6111, 6113, 6121, 6130, 6221, 6222, 6223, 6224, 6225, 6226, 6227,	(2) None	(2) None	
6228, 631, 632)	 (3) Entry is limited to: i) Legal entity The foreign company involved in wholesale and retail businesses must be incorporated locally under the Companies Act 1965; ii) Equity Structure The aggregate of foreign equity shall not exceed 30%, while local shareholding in the joint-venture corporation should be 70% out of which 30% must be for Bumiputras. iii) Minimum Capital Requirement Minimum capital investment in terms of company's shareholding funds should be: RM10 million for departmental stores/ hypermarkets. For other types of distributive business, the minimum capital requirement will be considered on the merit of each case with particular reference to their contribution to the socio-economic development of Malaysia. 	(3) Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) P	esence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

 (4) One (1) key post and a maximum of ten (10) time posts per company subject to the following conditions: <u>a) Key Post</u> The person applying for the post must hold or has held a management position in the company's wholesale or retail business outside Malaysia for a period of not less than 3 years preceding the date of application for the work permit. b) <u>Time Post</u> These posts are for executives or experts who must possess the	(4) Unbound	
necessary qualification and practical experience including holding equivalent or related position in the company's business for not less than 3 years and subject to the condition that Malaysians are trained to eventually take over the post concerned through an acceptable training programme.		

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
EDUCATION SERVICES			
Primary education services (CPC 921)	(1) Unbound due to technical feasibilit	(1) Unbound due to technical feasibility	For international School only
General secondary education	(2) None	(2) None	
services (CPC 9221)	(3) Only through a joint venture with foreign equity not exceeding 49%.	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	e (4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
Other education services (CPC 929 / 9290 / 92900)	(1) Unbound due to technical feasibilit	(1) Unbound due to technical feasibility	
(01 0 020 / 0200 / 02000)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Only through a joint venture with foreign equity not exceeding 49%.	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	e (4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bord	er supply	2) Consumption aboard	3	3) Commercial presence 4) Pres	sence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Technical and vocational secondary education services (CPC 9223)	(1) Unt (2) Nor	bound due to technical feasibility	(1) (2)	Unbound due to technical feasibility None	For technical and vocational secondary education services
Technical and vocational secondary school-type education services for handicapped students		y through a joint venture with ign equity not exceeding 49%.	(3)	None	(private education services) (CPC 9223) AND
(CPC 9224)		bound, except as indicated in the izontal commitments	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	Technical and vocational secondary education school-type education services for handicapped students (private education) (CPC 9224), are required to use National curriculum.
Other Higher Education Services provided by privately funded higher education institutions excluding private higher education institutions with Government equity or that receive government assistance (CPC 92390)		bound, except for requirement for mercial presence	(1)	Unbound including for grant of federal or state funding or subsidies such as but not limited to land grants, tax benefits, scholarships and loans limited to institutions with government equity or citizens/permanent residents	 3) Not more than 51% foreign equity will be considered subject to additional criteria which include: a) courses deemed important to attain
Adult education services provided by privately funded education institutions excluding private education institutions with Government equity or that receive government assistance (CPC 924)	(2) Nor	ne	(2)	Unbound	Malaysia's educational objectiveb) Potential to generate export revenues

odes of Supply: 1) Cross-bo	order supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	nce of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (3) Only through a joint venture with foreign equity not exceeding 49% and subject to he requirement of a needs test if necessary 	(3) Unbound including for grant of federal or state funding or subsidies such as but not limited to land grants, tax benefits, scholarships and loans limited to institutions with government equity or citizens/permanent residents.	
	 (4) Unbound except for measures affecting the entry and temporary stay of natural persons defined below: 	 (4) Unbound except for measures affecting the entry and temporary stay of natural persons defined below: 	
	 Intra-corporate Transferees senior managers being persons with an organization having propriety information of the organization and who exercise wide latitude in decision making relating to the establishment, and receive only general supervision or direction from the board of directors or partners of the organization. 	 Intra-corporate Transferees senior managers being persons with an organization having propriety information of the organization and who exercise wide latitude in decision making relating to the establishment, and receive only general supervision or direction from the board of directors or partners of the organisation. 	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(b) Lecturers and experts	(b) Lecturers and experts	
	10 lecturers and/or experts but not more than 20% of lecturers employed in an educational institution who possess the necessary qualifications, knowledge, credentials or experience.	10 lecturers and/or experts but not more than 20% of lecturers employed in an educational institution who possess the necessary qualifications, knowledge, credentials or experience.	
	2. <u>Others</u>	2. <u>Others</u>	
	 (a) <u>Professionals</u> 2 professionals being persons who possess necessary professional qualifications, industry and/or who are employed on the basis of their expertise in an educational institution. 	(a) <u>Professionals</u> 2 professionals being persons who possess necessary professional qualifications, industry and/or who are employed on the basis of their expertise in an educational institution.	
	(b) <u>Business visitors</u>	(b) <u>Business visitors</u>	
	Business visitors being persons not based within Malaysia, receiving no remuneration from a source located within Malaysia who is an investor or who have been employed for at least one year by a foreign educational institution, whose entry and temporary stay is for the purposes of evaluating business	Business visitors being persons not based within Malaysia, receiving no remuneration from a source located within Malaysia who is an investor or who have been employed for at least one year by a foreign educational institution, whose entry and temporary stay is for the purposes of evaluating business	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Presen	ce of natural persons
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		(c) Contractual Service Suppliers	(c) Contractual Service Suppliers	
		(i) Independent Professionals	(i) Independent Professionals	
		 the natural person has obtained a service contract in the territory of the Member where the service is to be provided; possess appropriate educational and professional qualification relevant to the service to be provided and/or recognized by and registered with professional bodies; commitment relates only to the service activity which is subject of the contract; it does not confer entitlement to exercise the professional title; commitment applies only to the list of sectors specified in the schedule. 	 the natural person has obtained a service contract in the territory of the Member where the service is to be provided; possess appropriate educational and professional qualification relevant to the service to be provided and/or recognized by and registered with professional bodies; commitment relates only to the service activity which is subject of the contract; it does not confer entitlement to exercise the professional title; commitment applies only to the list of sectors specified in the schedule. 	
		(ii) <u>Employees of Juridical</u> <u>Persons</u>	(ii) <u>Employees of Juridical</u> <u>Persons</u>	
		(a)Engaged in the supply of a service on a temporary basis as employees of a juridical person supplying the service, with no commercial presence in the territory of the Member where the	 (a) Engaged in the supply of a service on a temporary basis as employees of a juridical person supplying the service, with no commercial presence in the territory of the Member where 	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	service is to be provided;	the service is to be provided;	
	(b) The juridical person has obtained a service contract to be provided in the territory of another Member;	(b) The juridical person has obtained a service contract to be provided in the territory of another Member;	
	(c)The employees receive remuneration from their employer while abroad;	(c)The employees receive remuneration from their employer while abroad;	
	(d) The employees may not engage in other employment in the territory of the Member where the service is to be provided;	(d) The employees may not engage in other employment in the territory of the Member where the service is to be provided;	
	(e) The employees have appropriate educational and professional qualifications relevant to the service to be provided;	(e) The employees have appropriate educational and professional qualifications relevant to the service to be provided;	
	(f) Commitment relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract; it does not confer entitlement to exercise the professional title of the Member State concerned;	(f) Commitment relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract; it does not confer entitlement to exercise the professional title of the Member State concerned;	
	(g) Commitment applies only to the List of sectors specified and the employee provides the service as a professional/specialist in the specified sector.	(g) Commitment applies only to the List of sectors specified and the employee provides the service as a professional/specialist in the specified sector.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
HEALTHCARE SERVICES				
Medical speciality services	(1) None	(1) None	4) The qualifying examination to determine	
(CPC 93122)	(2) None	(2) None	the competence and ability to supply the	
covering forensic medicine, nuclear medicine, geriatrics, micro vascular surgery, neurosurgery, cardiothoracic	(3) Medical specialty services may be supplied only by a natural person	(3) None	service will be conducted in English language.	
surgery, plastic surgery, clinical immunology and oncology, traumatology, anaesthesiology, intensive care specialist, child psychiatry and physical medicine	(4) Unbound, except indicated in 2 a) in the horizontal section	 (4) None other than: practice only in private hospitals of at least 50 beds; practice to be only at a specified location and a change of location requires approval; and the setting up of individual or joint group practices is not permitted 		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Veterinary services (CPC 932)	(1) None	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
Services delivered to equine animals in equestrians or turf clubs	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-control corporation or both and aggregate share of foreign interest shall not exceed 49%, ownership shall be restricted to veterinarian professionals with professionals qualification relevant to the services provided and recognized by and registered with relevant professionals bodies	(3) Unbound	
	(4) Unbound, except indicated in 2 a) in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except indicated in the horizontal section	

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on		Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access		National Treatment	Commitments
Private hospital services	(1) None	9	(1)	None	
(CPC 93110*)	(2) None	e	(2)	None	
	local corpo indiv corpo foreig venti	nomic needs test; Only through a ly incorporated joint-venture oration with Malaysian iduals or Malaysian-controlled orations or both and aggregate gn shareholding in the joint- ure corporations shall not ed 49 per cent; and	(3)	Establishment of feeder out patient clinics is not permitted	
	oper	joint-venture corporation shall ate a hospital with a minimum of beds.			
		ound, except as indicated in the contal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supp	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Prese	ence of natural persons		
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access			Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
TOURISM AND TRAV	TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES								
Hotel and restaurant s	ervices	(1)	None	(1)	None				
(CPC 64110) covering		(2)	None	(2)	None				
 (i) Hotel Lodging (CPC 64110) (ii) Holiday Centra Home Service (iii) Letting Servica Accommodatia (CPC 64193) 	e and Holiday s (CPC 64192) es of Furnished	(3)	Joint venture corporation with Malaysia individuals or Malaysia – controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint venture corporation shall not exceed 49% foreign equity (for 4&5 star hotel)	(3)	None				
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the cate of natural persons referred to market access				

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bord	er supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) P	resence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access			Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Food serving services (CPC 642)	(1) No	one	(1)	None	
Beverage serving services for consumption on the premises	(2) No	one	(2)	None	
(CPC 643)	Ma co ag joi	bint-venture corporation with alaysian individuals or Malaysian- ontrolled corporations or both and ggregate foreign shareholding in the int-venture corporation shall not acceed 49% foreign equity.	(3)	None	
	an	nbound except as indicated in 1 (a) nd (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the prizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)	(1) No	one	(1)	None	
	(2) No	one	(2)	None	
	Ma co ag joi ex	bint venture corporation with alaysia individuals or Malaysia pontrolled corporations or both and ggregate foreign shareholding in the int venture corporation shall not kceed 49% foreign equity (for bound only).	(3)	None	
		nbound except as indicated in (a) in e horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Tourist Guide Services (CPC 7472)	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(3) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(4) None	(4) None	
Convention Centre (CPC 87909)	(1) None	(1) None	
(convention and exhibition	(2) None	(2) None	
management services oaring the provision of planning, organizational, management and marketing services or conventions and other similar events)	 (3) a) on joint venture basis with foreign investors allowed up to 30% equity (for convention centres with over 3000 seating capacity) b) Joint venture corporation with Malaysia individuals or Malaysia controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint venture corporation shall not exceed 49% foreign equity (for convention centres with over 5000 seating capacity) 	(3) None	
	 (4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section 	 Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Theme Park	(1) None	(1) None	
(A family based recreational area /amusement centre which may	(2) None	(2) None	
consist of rides, mechanical and/or high-tech simulation equipment with various kinds of amusement facilities built around a theme or several themes. Activities to be offered will contain elements of entertainment, edutainment, adventure and excitement. The concept of the park can either be outdoor or indoor or a	(3) Joint venture corporation with Malaysia individuals or Malaysia controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint venture corporation shall not exceed 49% foreign equity subject to domestic regulation.	(3) None	
combination of both)	(4) Unbound except as indicated in (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except as indicated in (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND S			
Other entertainment services (CPC 96191, 96192, 96194)	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Entertainment services may be supplied only by a natural person	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 2 a) in the horizontal section	 Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	
		Participation of Malaysian entertainers/ artistes may be required based on the guidelines of the Ministry of Culture, Arts and Tourism	
Sports events management services (CPC 96411, 96412)	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	 (3) Only through a Malaysian-controlled corporation acting as the local sponsor 	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in 2 a) in the horizontal section	 (4) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access 	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bord	er sup	ply 2) Consumption aboard	3	b) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
TRANSPORT SERVICES					
A. Maritime Transport Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	The following services at the port are made
International maritime transportation services, excludes cabotage	(2)	None	(2)	None	available to international maritime transport
(CPC 7211, 7212)	(3)	Only through a representative office, regional office or locally-incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 40%per cent. <u>Malaysian registered vessels</u> To register a vessel in Malaysia, the following conditions must be met: 1) Owner of that vessel must be a Malaysian citizen or corporation incorporated in Malaysia; 2) Majority shareholding to be held by Malaysians; 3) Majority of the board of directors to be Malaysians; and 4) Principal place of business to be in Malaysia.	(3)	None	suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions: 1) Pilotage 2) Towing and tug assistance 3) Provisioning, fuelling and watering 4) Garbage collection and ballast waste disposal 5) Port Captain's services 6) Navigation aids 7) Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies 8) Emergency repair facilities 9) Anchorage, berth and
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. Ship crew is permitted to disembark only for duration of berth.	(4)	Unbound, except for the categor of natural persons referred to un market access	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Rental of cargo vessels with crew for international shipping (CPC 7213)	(1) None	(1) None	
Rental of cargo Vessels without crew	(2) None	(2) None	
(Bareboat Charter) for international shipping (CPC 83103) Rental and leasing services of all types of self-propelled seagoing vessels with operator, such as passenger vessels (except pleasure bath), tankers, bulk dry cargo vessels,	(3) Only through a representative office, regional office or locally-incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint- venture corporation of at least 40 per cent	(3) Unbound	
cargo and freight vessels.)	(4) Ships crew (for vessels with crew) is permitted to disembark only for duration of berth subject to applicable domestic regulations	(4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pres	sence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access			Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. Supporting services for maritime transport	(1) N	lone	(1)	None	
Vessel salvage and refloating	(2) N	lone	(2)	None	
services (not applicable in harbour) (CPC 74540) (Vessels salvage services provided on ocean and seas. Such services consist of recovering distressed and sunk vessels\ and their cargoes, including the raising of sunken vessels, the righting of capsized	re jc N Ca B	Only through a representative office, egional office or locally-incorporated bint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- ontrolled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint- enture corporation of at least 40 per ent	(3)	None	
vessels and the refloating of stranded vessels)		Inbound, except as indicated in the orizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Maritime agency services	(1) N	lone	(1)	None	
Covering marketing and sales of maritime transport and related	(2) N	lone	(2)	None	
services and acting on behalf of the companies organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required (CPC 7454*)	re jc N Ca B	Only through a representative office, egional office or locally-incorporated bint-venture corporation with Aalaysian individuals or Malaysian- ontrolled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint- enture corporation of at least 40 er cent	(3)	None	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
Maritime freight forwarding services			(0)		
(CPC 7480) (Consist of organizing and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the procurement of transport and related services, reparation of documentation and		Only through a representative office, regional office or locally-incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both Foreign equity allowable up to 49 per cent	(3)	None	
provision of business information)	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border	r suppl	ly 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
Maintenance and repa (CPC 8868**)	ir vessels	· · /	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1)	Unbound due to lack of tech feasibility	inical	
(these are limited related to maintenanc	to businesses and repair of	(2)	None	(2)	None		
ocean going vessels alongside and mai repair of local vessels)	at anchor or ntenance and		Only through a representative office, regional office or locally incorporated joint venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian controlled corporations or both. Foreign equity allowable up to maximum of 40 per cent.	(3)	Unbound		
		. ,	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	(4)	Unbound, except for the cat of natural persons referred t market access	•	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER SERVICES			
Skills training services	(1) None	(1) None	
covering the provision of training for technical, supervisory and production	(2) None	(2) None	
related functional levels in new and emerging technologies as follows: 1) automated manufacturing technology; 2) advanced materials technology; 3) biotechnology; 4) electronics; 5) information technology; and 6) avionics/aviation technology (CPC 97090)	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian- controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent; and Establishment of local branches requires additional licenses	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pre	sence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

ANNEX I Annex to Additional Commitments (Telecommunication Services)

Principles	Procedural Requirements		
1. Competition safeguards	The regulatory body must take measure to: - Maintain fair competition among network operators. - Safeguard the interest of consumers.		
2. Universal Service Obligation	Ensure that network operators contribute to Universal Service Obligation particularly the extension of services into rural and other underserved areas as stipulated in the licences		
3. Public availability of licensing criteria	To advise other network operators on the licensed status of each network operator including terms and conditions pertaining to the operator's licence which govern the right of the licensee to interconnect with operators		
4. Independent regulator	To exercise its functions with respect to the conduct of telecommunications operators and the running of telecommunications services in Malaysia as provided for under Section 3B of the Telecommunications Act;		
5. Interconnection arrangements	 To ensure that the following principles pertaining to interconnection arrangement are adhered to: Interconnection and access between network operators shall be on an equitable and non-discriminatory basis; Charges for interconnection facilities and services provided by network operators shall be fair and equitable; The technical qualities of interconnect facilities and services provided by network operators shall be of no less quality than that provided by them within their own networks; A domestic network operator in any of the market segments shall not abuse its market power to limit access to essential facilities only for interconnection; The network operator that provides the access connection to the customer should be allowed to tell him (the customer); No cross-subsidies should be allowed between carriers whereby one carrier has to bear an inequitable share of the Universal Service Obligation burden where the said share is not proportional to its market share. 		